

# Public Document Pack

## Safer Stronger Communities Select Committee Presentations at Meeting

Wednesday, 19 December 2018

### Part 1

Item	Pages
4. The impact of the Prevent Strategy and Stop and Search policy on community relations - Evidence Session	3 - 12
8. Demographic Change Lewisham	13 - 26

Members of the public are welcome to attend committee meetings. However, occasionally, committees may have to consider some business in private. Copies of agendas, minutes and reports are available on request in Braille, in large print, on audio tape, on computer disk or in other languages.

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# Radicalisation

The threat, drivers and programme

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HM Government



Home Office

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# Threat: International Terrorism

- The threat from international terrorism is **SEVERE**
- There are a range of threats – the most serious of these is from Daesh
- **900** people travelled to Syria/Iraq. **40%** have returned, **20%** have died

## Plots

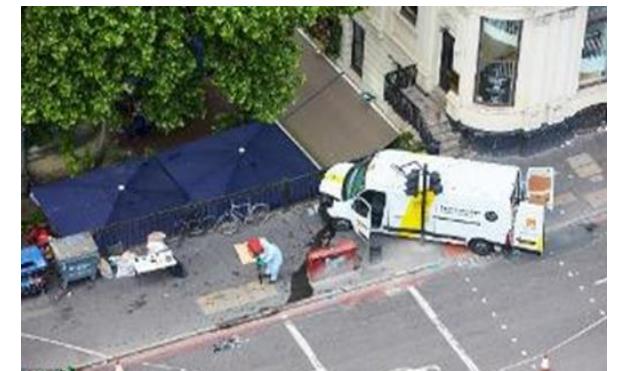
Daesh is promoting the use of “lone actor” attacks. These low-sophistication attacks are harder to detect / disrupt and the attack plans move faster from concept to execution.

- Agencies and police have disrupted 25 Daesh-inspired plots in the UK since June 2013
- 12 Daesh-inspired plots foiled since 2017



Kadiza Sultana, Amira Abbasi and Shamima Begum (15 and 16). Kadiza reportedly killed.

REVEALED: Teacher tried to create 'ARMY of children' to launch terror attacks in London



London Bridge Attack 2017

# Daesh Narratives

shams @ BirdOfJannah · Jan 3

10. IS have its own team that provide services for mujahid/muhajir. From painter to plumber.

30 14 \*\*\*

shams @\_BirdOfJannah · Jan 3

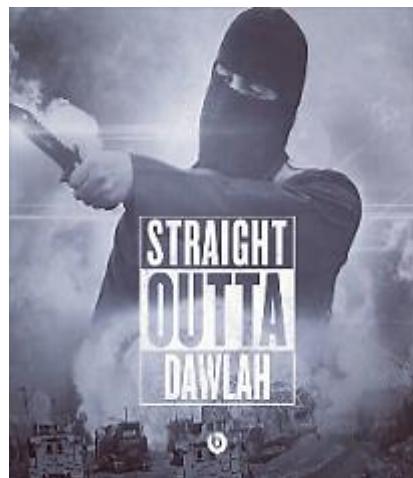
9. Every mujahid gets allowance including your one day old baby.

29 14 \*\*\*

shams @\_BirdOfJannah · Jan 3

8. IS gave money (muhajir) to face this winter, to buy winter cloths and heater. They give money in every special occasion e.g eid, ramadan.

30 16 \*\*\*



Because I have no means or gettin there I will wage war against the british government on this soil. The british government will have a taste or there own medicine they will be humiliated this is ISIB Islamic States of Ireland and Britain.

Note scrawled by 18-year-old Brushtom Ziamani from Peckham, arrested with a hammer and knife

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# The Threat: Extreme Right Wing

**Defence leagues:** PEGIDA, North East Infidels

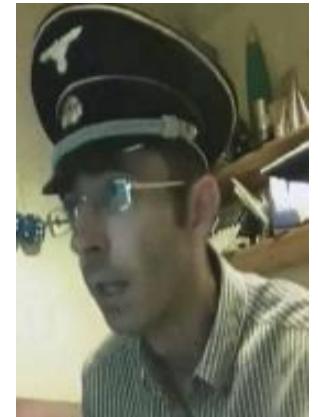
**Extreme right:** National Action

**Main threat is from lone-actors:**

There have been two attacks since December 2016



British soldiers arrested by terror police for allegedly being members of banned neo-Nazi group  
© 6



**Darren Osborne** (48)  
Murder of Makram Ali.  
Feb 2018

**Thomas Mair** (53)  
Murder of Jo Cox.  
.June 2016

**Ian Forman** (42)  
Plotted to bomb  
mosques. May 2014

a “*terrorist murderer*”  
Home Secretary: Thomas Mair

“*another terrorist attack*”  
Prime Minister: Finsbury Park



Don't let this man's sacrifice go in vain.  
#JoCox would have filled Yorkshire with  
more sub-humans



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Tweet

National Action – (now proscribed)

# Anti-Islam Narratives

- Considers Islam fundamentally incompatible with British values
- Muslims as a homogenous group and security threat
- Muslims as ‘other’ in society, e.g. conspiracies around Sharia law and Halal meat, conflation with sensitive issues such as child sexual exploitation cases
- Focus on migration, grooming cases and Daesh attacks



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Tommy Robinson  
@TRobinsonNewEra

London Christian girl, 5, forced into care with Muslims



Christian girl, 5, forced into foster care with devout Muslims  
[dailymail.co.uk](http://dailymail.co.uk)

7:42 am · 28 Aug 17

624 Retweets 635 Likes

“Muslims raping people and blowing things up”

Comments made by Finsbury Park attacker Darren Osborne

# Radicalisation Process

**No single profile or ‘conveyor belt’ towards radicalisation**

- Majority male, small number of females
- Some in steady relationships
- Ethnically diverse
- Majority British citizens, half UK born
- Range of education levels
- Few have deep knowledge of faith
- Disproportionately high number of converts
- Some, but not all, previously involved in criminal activity
- Vulnerabilities include mental health



**In the absence of protective factors and/or obstacles**

Background  
Vulnerabilities

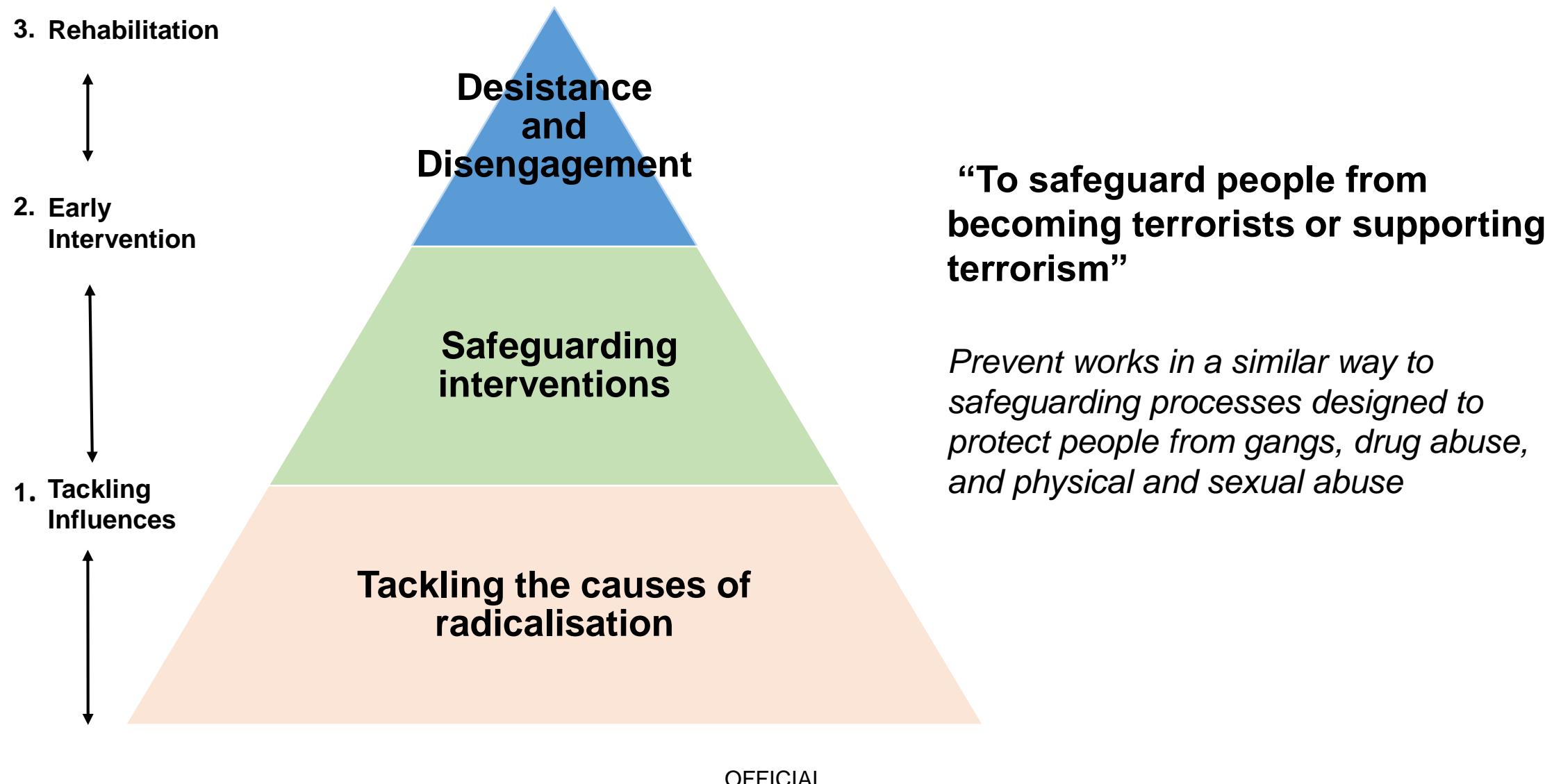


Ideological  
Opening



Initial influences

# The Prevent Model



# The Prevent Model: Tackling Causes

***Working online and offline to empower communities and individuals***

- **Civil society organisations** deliver projects across the country with schools, families, communities building awareness of the risks of radicalisation and resilience to terrorist narratives.



## **Parent Zone**

Provide support and information to parents, children and schools to help them navigate the internet safely

## **Kikit**

Work with those addicted to drugs and alcohol who are vulnerable to being drawn into extremism



- **Working online** to make sure there are no safe spaces for terrorist content

Prevent training has been completed over 1 millions times

169 projects reaching 53,000 people

Tackle the causes of radicalisation  
Respond to terrorist ideology

300K pieces of illegal terrorist material removed since Feb 2010

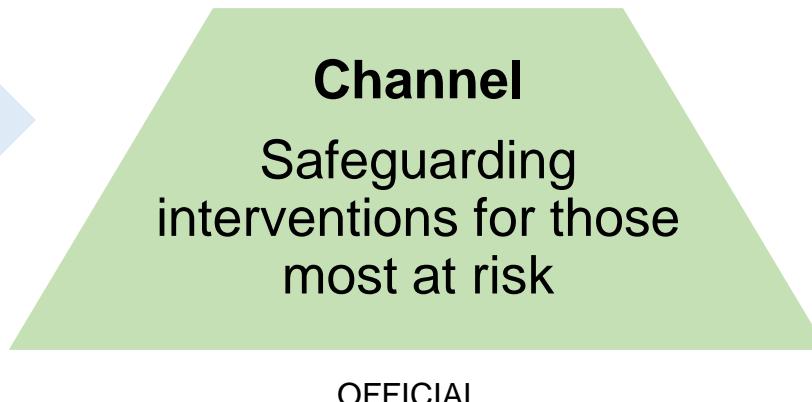
# The Prevent Model: Channel

**The Prevent Duty** requires front-line staff to consider the need to safeguard people from being drawn into terrorism.

***Using safeguarding principles provide tailored multi-agency support to those identified as most at risk to radicalisation***

- **Channel** is a voluntary programme supporting vulnerable people before their vulnerabilities are exploited by those that would want them to embrace terrorism.
- This can include: *mentoring, family support, counselling, financial advise, mental health support*

1 in 3 Channel cases are for Far-Right concerns



332 people supported in  
2016/17

# The Prevent Model: DDP

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***Providing support to those already engaged to disengage and rehabilitate***

- **The DDP** programme focuses on people already engaged in terrorist activity including, those in prison and those who have returned from conflict zones in Syria or Iraq.
- The programme provides intensive tailored inventions and practical support provided to tackle the drivers of radicalisations such as, need for identity, self-esteem and purpose.



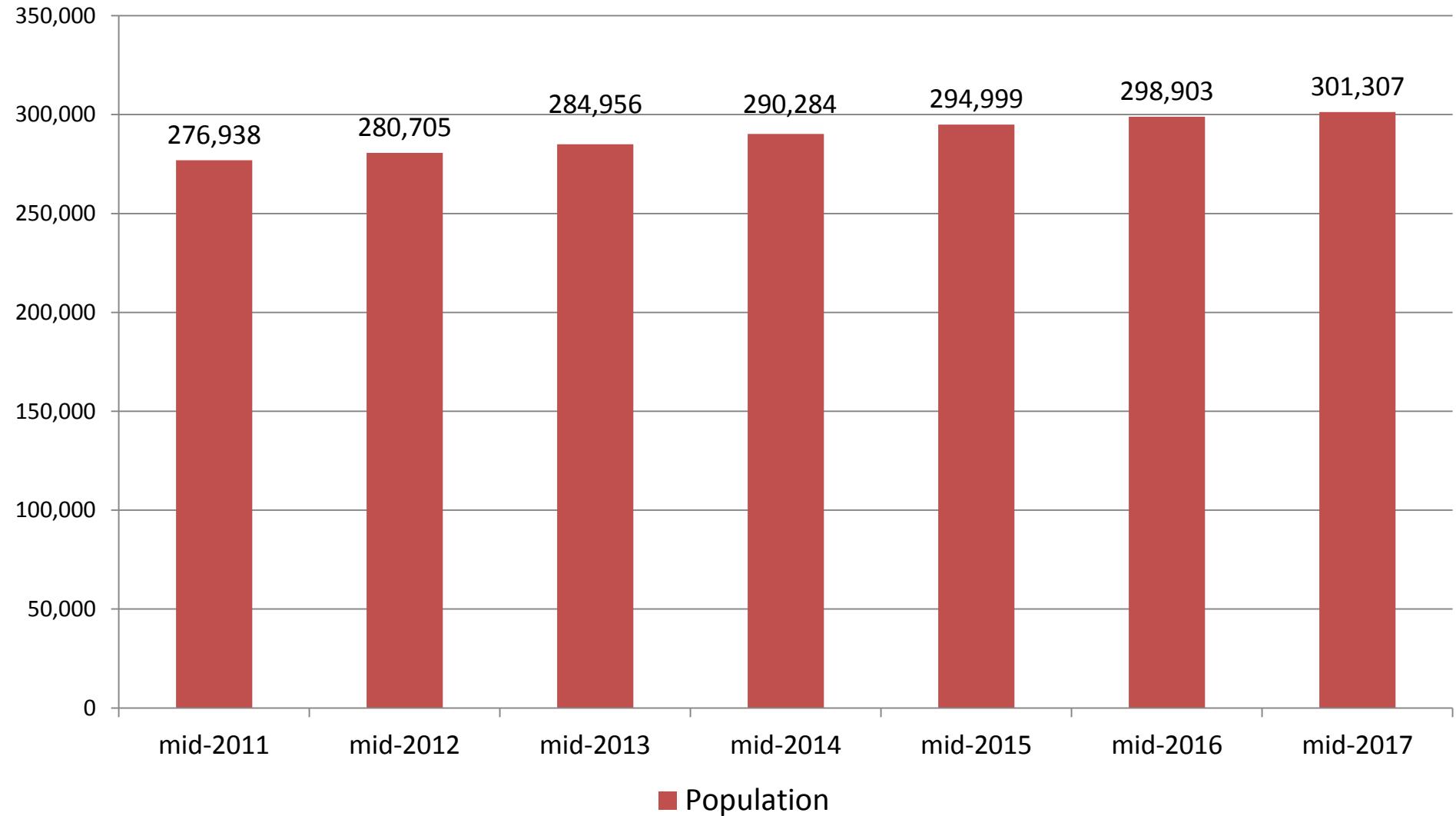
# Mid Year Population Estimates 2017

## *Summary*

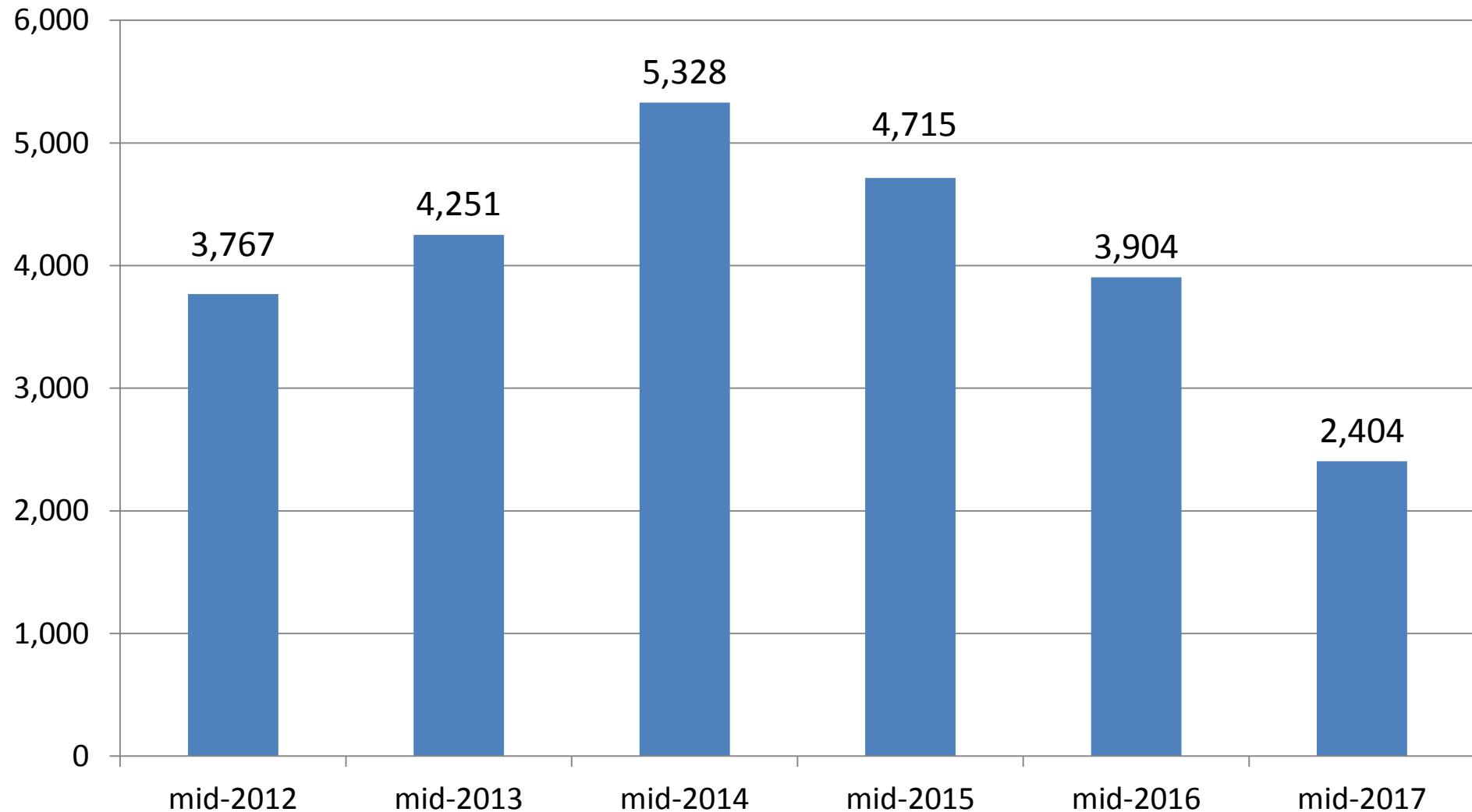
- Since mid-2011 the population of Lewisham increased by 24,369 (8.8%) from 276,938 to 301,307.
- In the period since 2011 there were 28,941 births and 8,984 deaths in Lewisham. This makes natural change (the balance between births and deaths) 19,957.
- In the period since 2011 there were 134,844 internal in-migrants and 144,095 internal out-migrants in Lewisham. This makes net internal migration -9,251.
- In the period since 2011 there were 29,370 international in-migrants and 15,756 international out migrants in Lewisham. This makes net international migration 13,614.
- The average age has gone up by 1.1 years since mid 2011 from 33.6 to 34.7.

- Since last year the population of Lewisham increased by 2,404 (0.8%) from 298,903 to 301,307.
- In the last year there were 4,731 births and 1,469 deaths in Lewisham. This makes natural change (the balance between births and deaths) 3,262.
- In the last year there were 24,564 internal in-migrants and 26,959 internal out-migrants in Lewisham. This makes net internal migration -2,395.
- In the last year there were 4,741 international in-migrants and 3,196 international out-migrants in Lewisham. This makes net international migration 1,545.

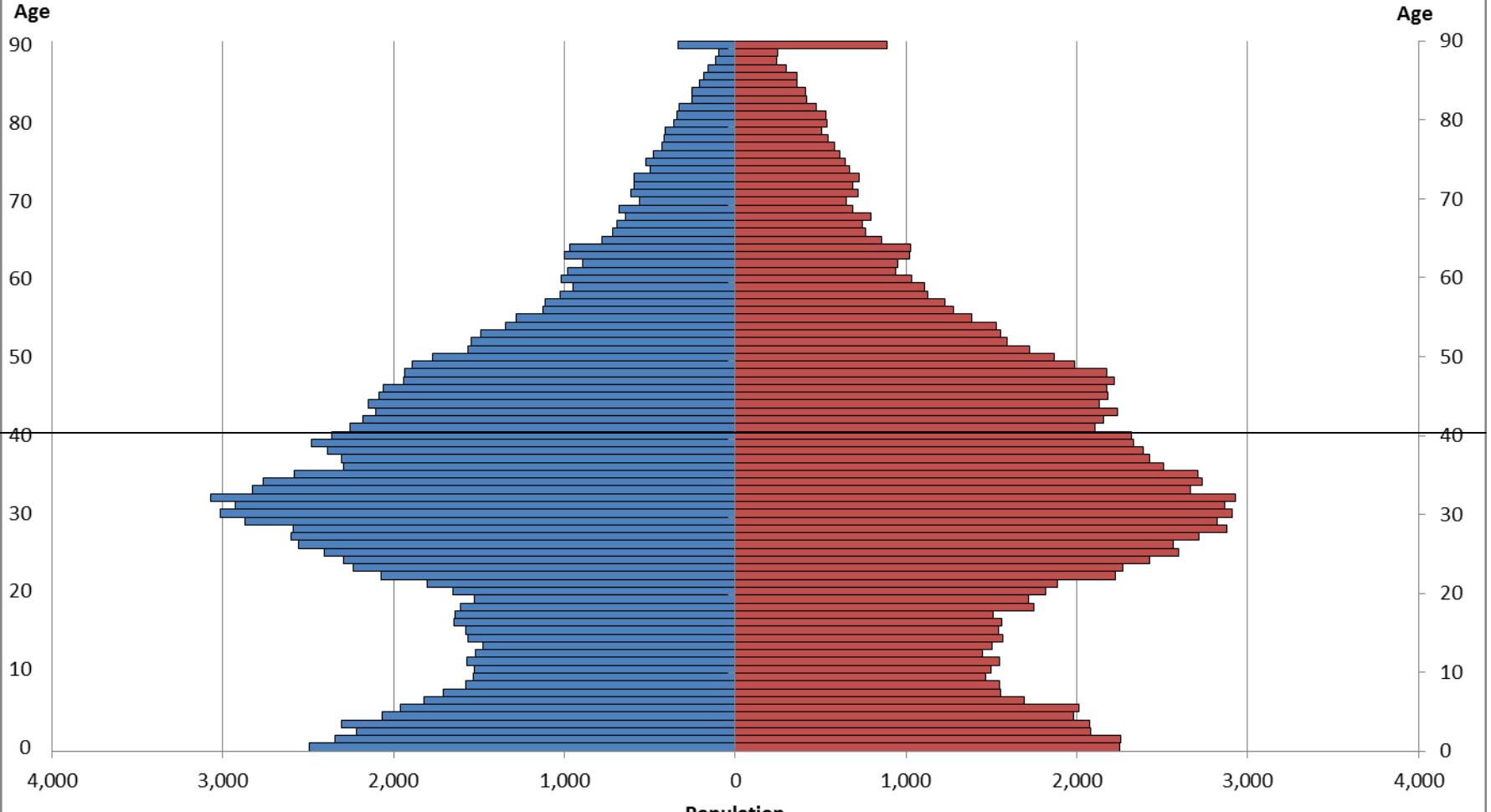
## Population-Lewisham



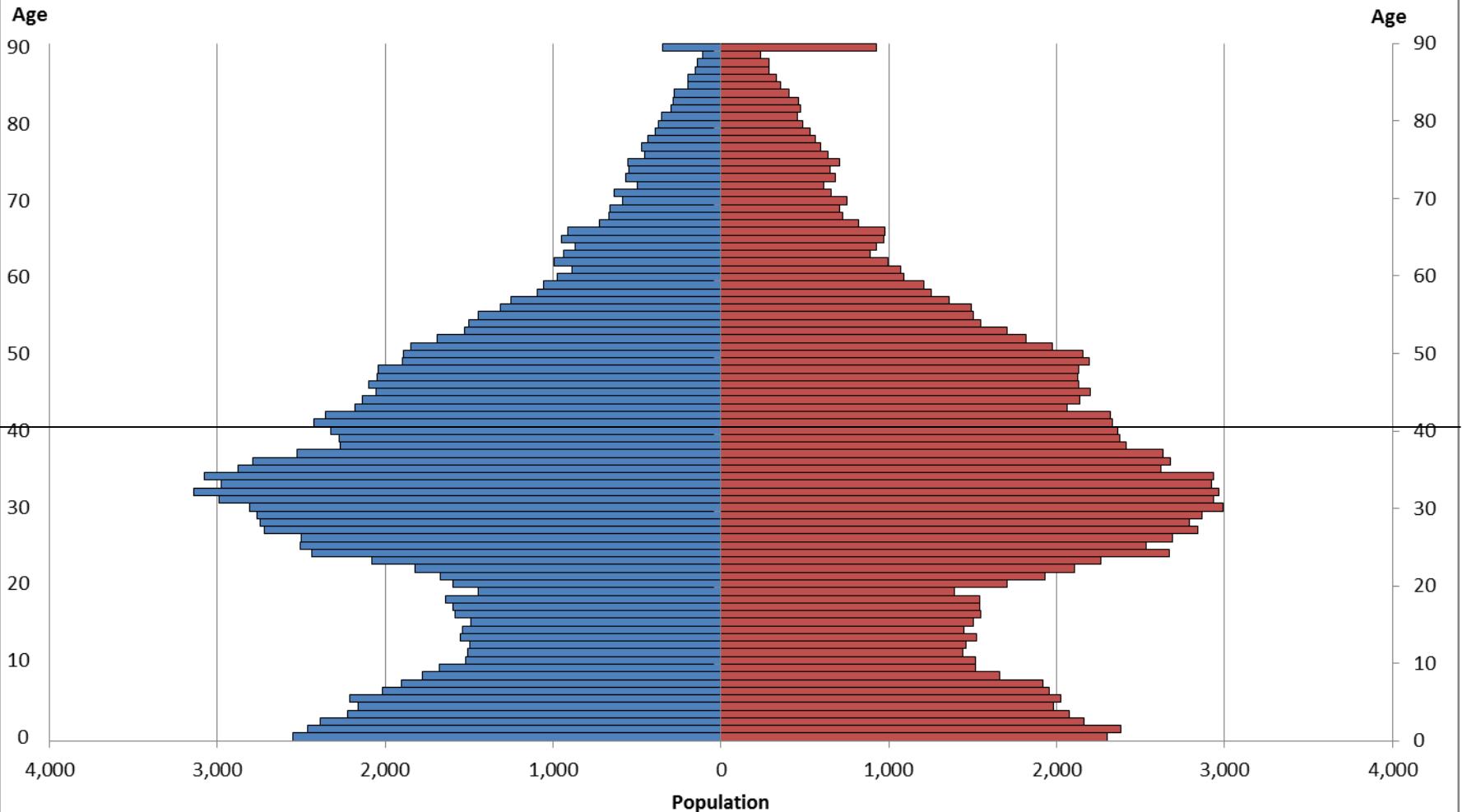
## Annual population change in Lewisham



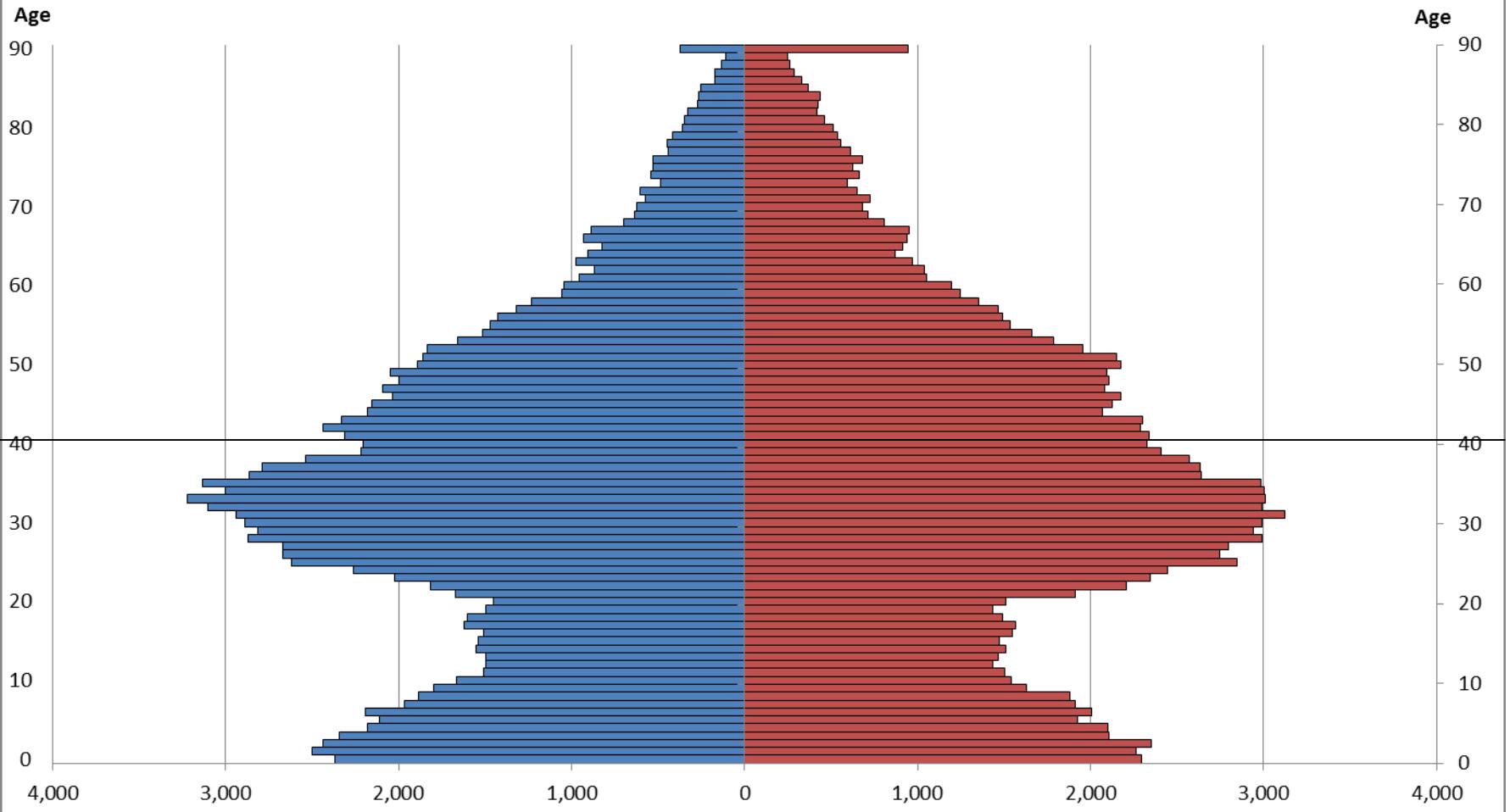
## Lewisham - mid-2011



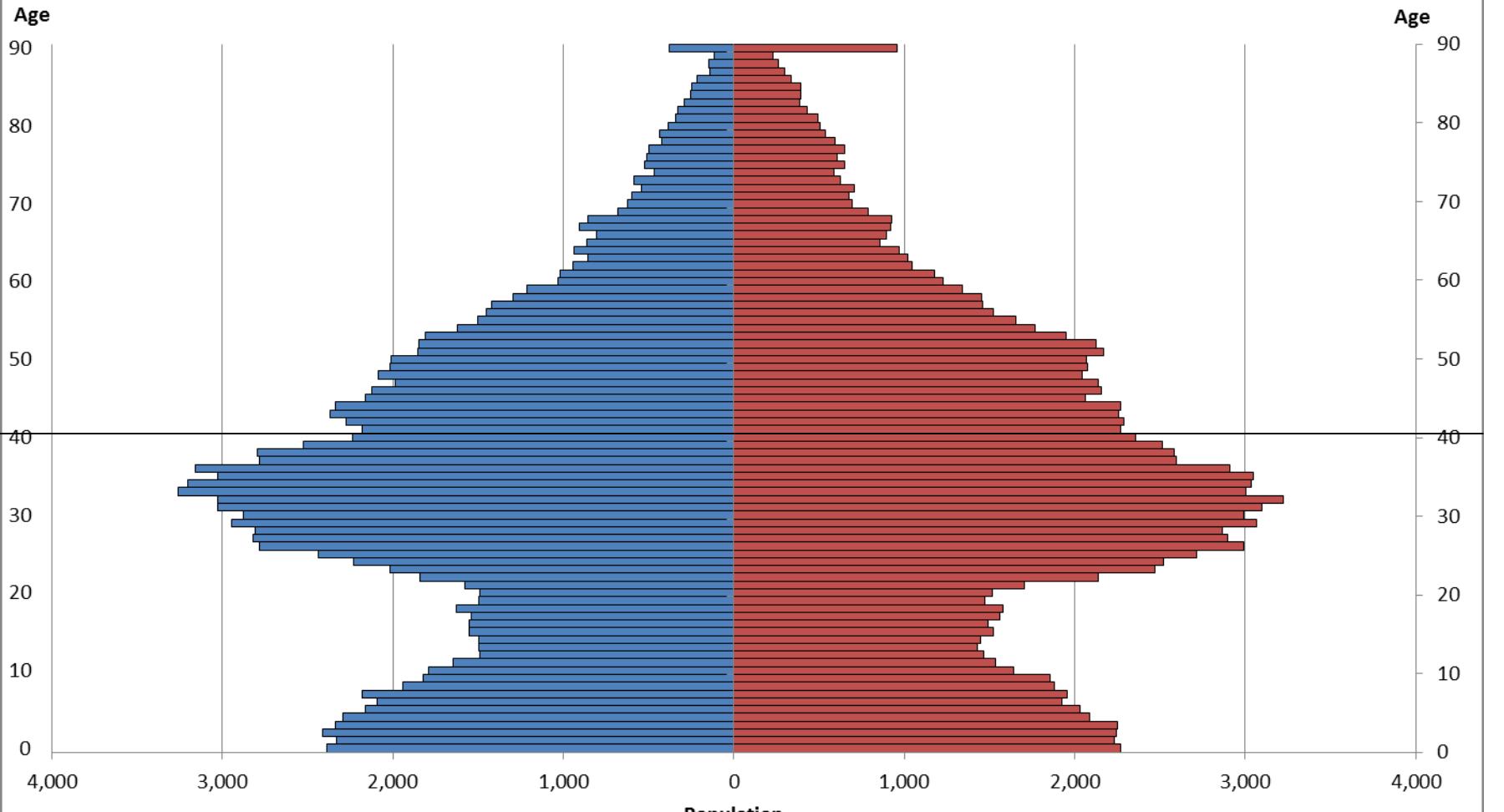
## Lewisham - mid-2013



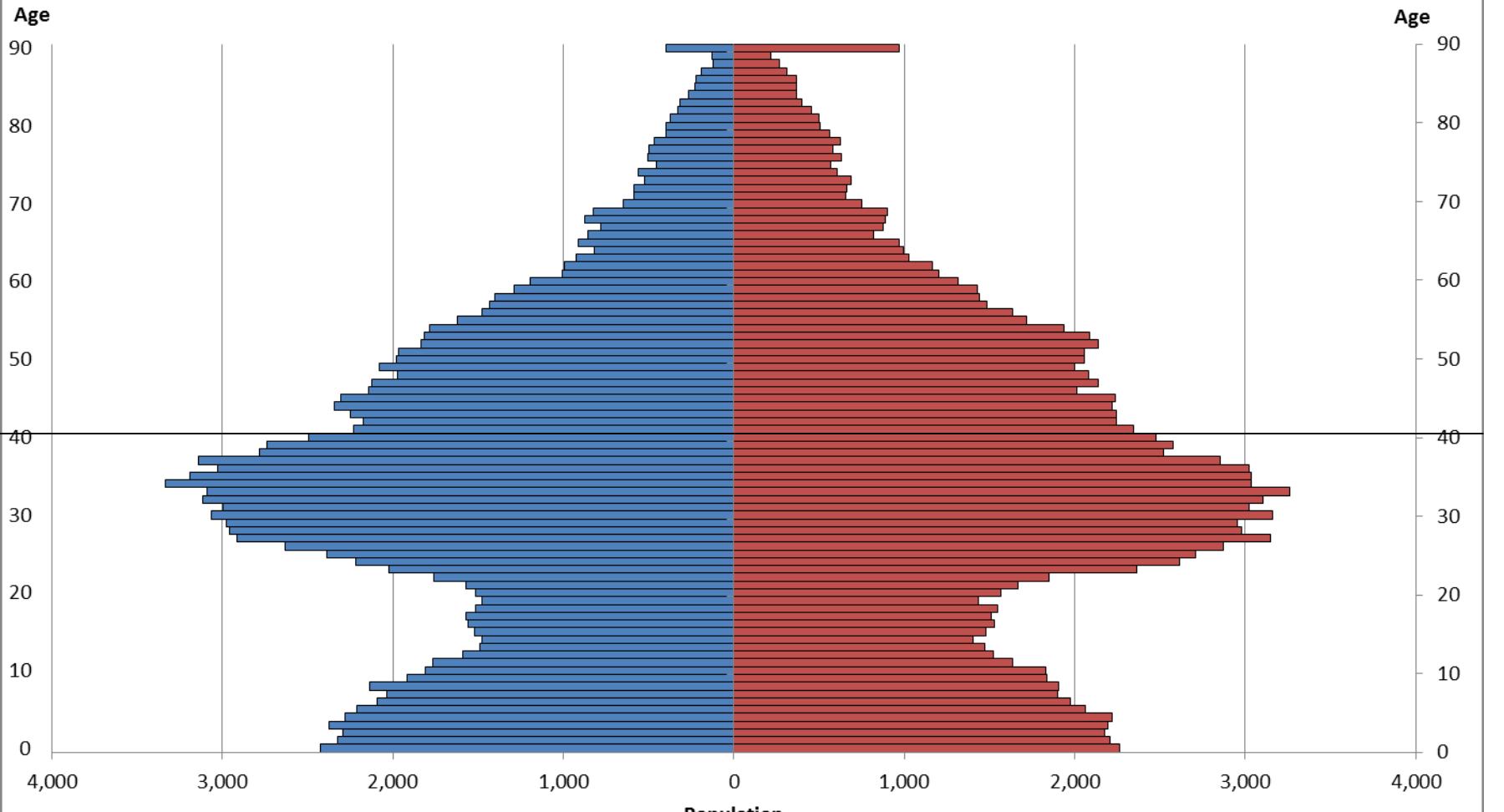
## Lewisham - mid-2014



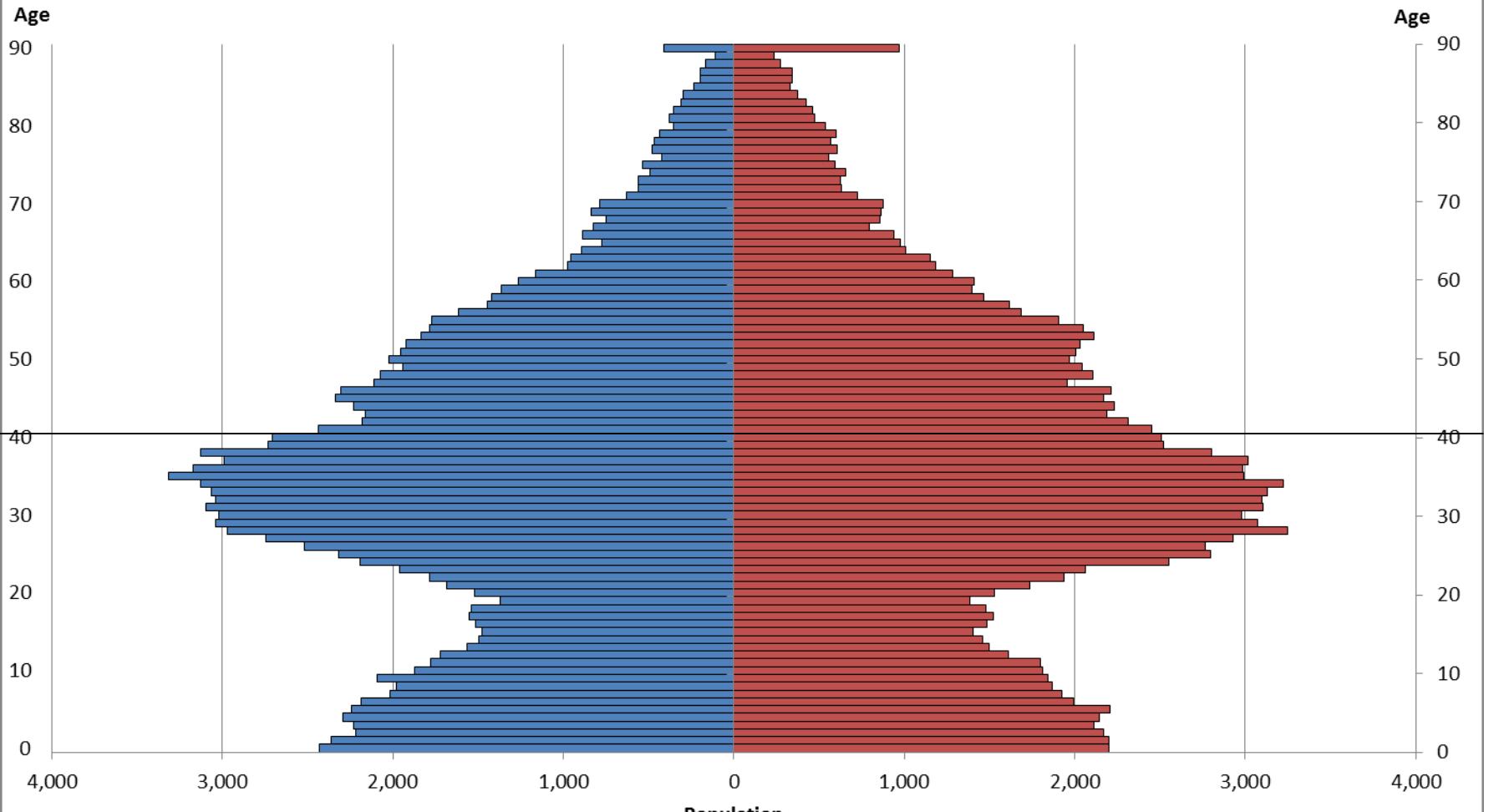
## Lewisham - mid-2015



## Lewisham - mid-2016



## Lewisham - mid-2017

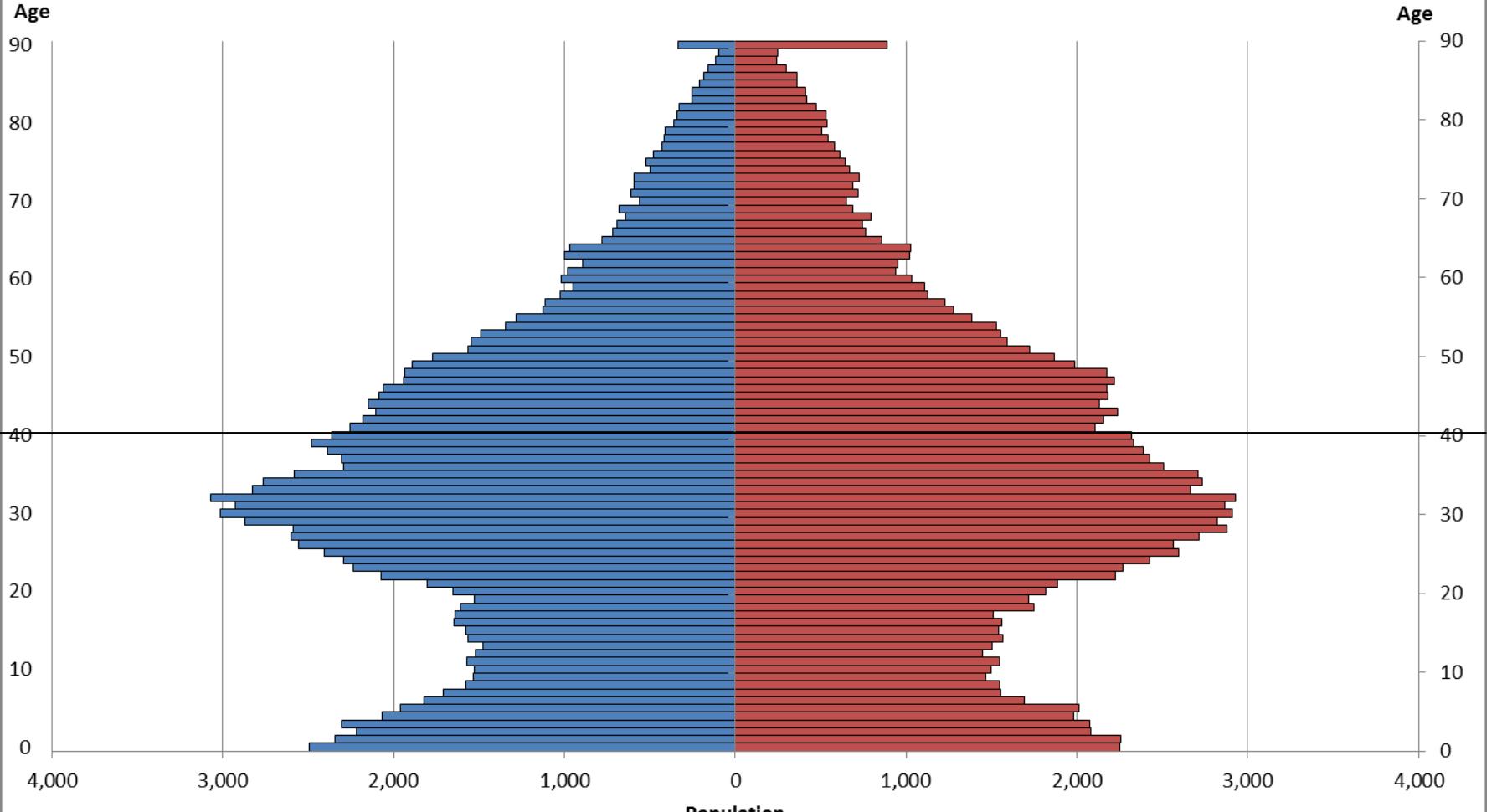


The median age of the population of Lewisham in mid-2017 is 34.7 years.

■ Males

■ Females

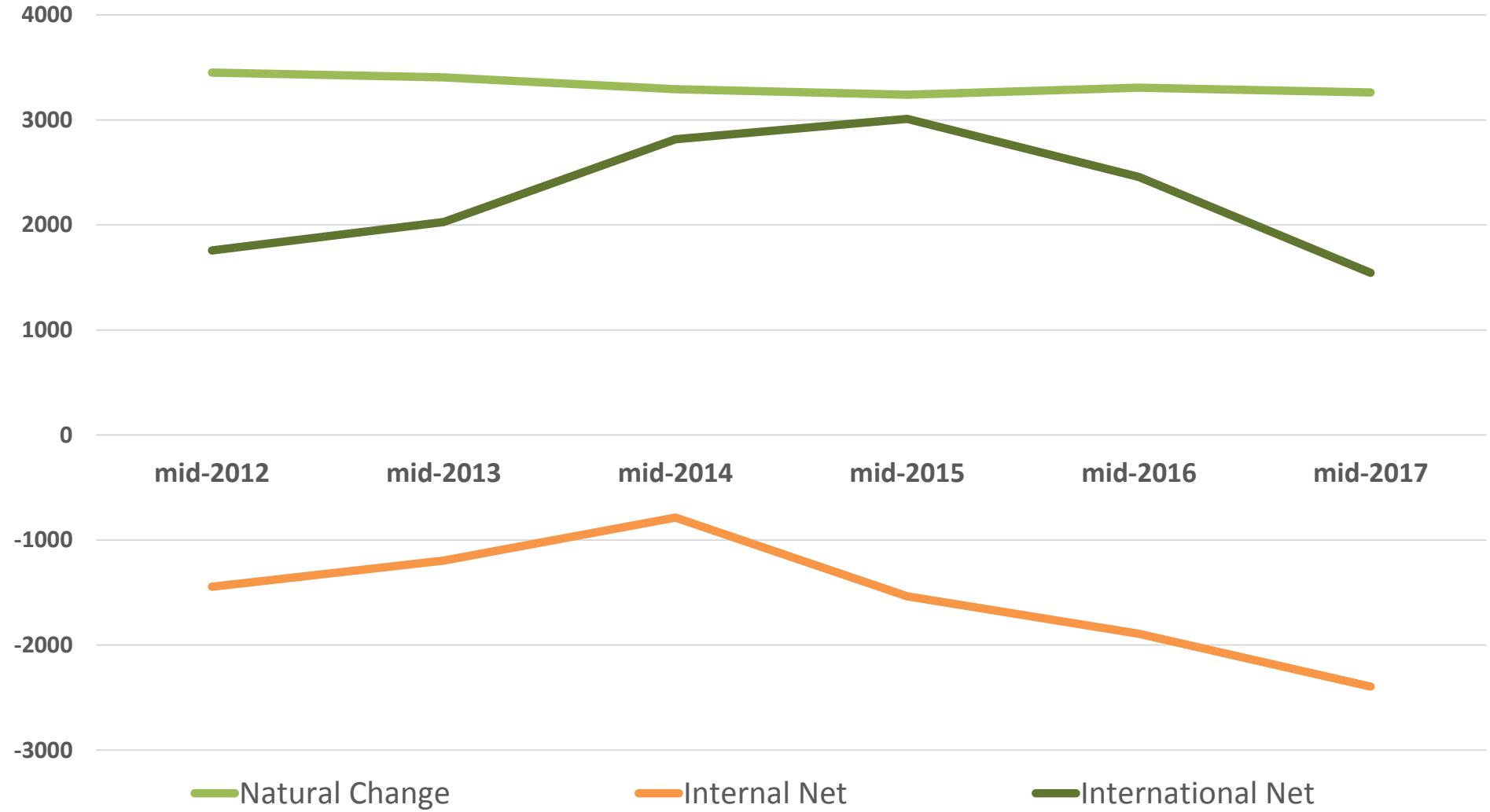
## Lewisham - mid-2011



<b>Age</b>	<b>Mid-2011</b>	<b>Mid-2017</b>	<b>Number Increase</b>	<b>Percentage Increase</b>
<b>0 to 9</b>	38,947	42,702	3,755	9.6
<b>10 to 19</b>	31,298	31,341	43	0.1
<b>20 to 29</b>	47,273	47,350	77	0.2
<b>30 to 39</b>	53,115	60,515	7,400	13.9
<b>40 to 49</b>	42,645	44,655	2,010	4.7
<b>50 to 59</b>	27,606	35,368	7,762	28.1
<b>60 to 69</b>	17,199	19,786	2,587	15.0
<b>70 to 79</b>	11,449	11,811	362	3.2
<b>80 to 89</b>	6,178	6,403	225	3.6
<b>90+</b>	1,228	1,376	148	12.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>276,938</b>	<b>301,307</b>	<b>24,369</b>	<b>8.8</b>

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**Change by Age Group**

## Lewisham components of population change



Components of change